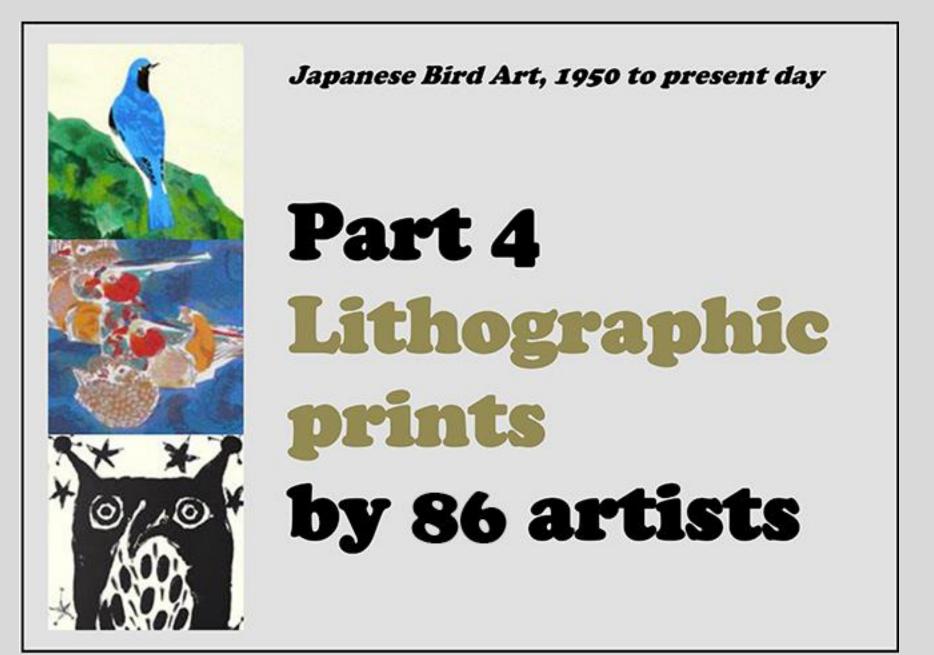
<u>Reader Collection</u> > <u>Exhibitions</u> > Japanese Bird Art, 1950 to present day Part 4 Lithographic prints by 86 artists



Introduction

Lithographic printmaking was invented in Germany in the late 18th century. To make a lithographic print (also called lithograph) the design was first drawn on the surface of a smooth slab of stone using a greasy substance that would readily absorb ink. Ink was then added and a piece of paper was placed on top of the inked surface. Finally, pressure was applied using a mechanical press to transfer the ink to paper. To make a multi-colored print this process was repeated using a different stone slab for each ink color.

In Japan, lithography was first used in the late 19th century. Lithographic printing was more cost-effective than the traditional method of woodblock printing when a very large number of copies was required. After World War II Japanese artists also started to use lithography to make limited-edition art prints. From the 1950s to date about 125 Japanese artists have made limited-edition lithographs featuring birds (i.e., bird prints). Bird prints by 86 of these artists are part of the Reader Collection of Japanese Art and this virtual exhibition includes an example of the work of each of these artists. Some artists (prints 1-26) drew birds objectively (i.e., true-to-life shape and color) while others (prints 27-65) drew birds only semi-objectively. The remaining artists (prints 66-86) were more creative and totally ignored true-to-life details of a bird's shape and color.

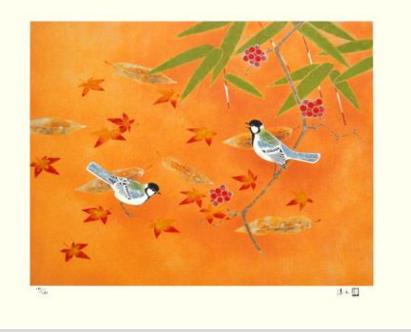
For each of the 86 prints the following information is given: name of the bird depicted (when identifiable), name of the artist, print title (when titled) and print size. 1 Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*) by **Akio Watanabe**, 550 x 440 mm



2 Daurian redstart (*Phoenicurus auroreus*) by **Yoshiki Nonouchi**, entitled bird, 420 x 340 mm



3 Great tit (*Parus major*) by **Atsushi Uemura**, entitled autumn field, 660 x 540 mm



4 Red-crowned crane
(*Grus japonensis*) by **Chūsaku Ōyama**, 580 x
430 mm



5 Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*) by **Otohiko Matsumura**, 570 x 430 mm



6 Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*) by **Akihisa Miwa**, 575 x 470 mm



7 Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*) by **Katashi Oyama**, entitled blue flying, 680 x 460 mm



8 Whooper swan (*Cygnus cygnus*) by **Kiju Ikeda**, entitled Yatsugatake journey, 480 x 350 mm



9 Narcissus flycatcher (*Ficedula narcissina*) by **Mutsuo**Kawashima, 660 x 485 mm



10 Red-billed leiothrix (*Leiothrix lutea*) by **Hiroshi Takeyama**, 550 x 430 mm



11 Great tit (*Parus major*) by **Akira Nakanishi**, entitled tits and berries, 330 x 505 mm



12 Albino Java sparrow (*Padda oryzivora*) by **Masami Iwata**, 495 x 655 mm



13 Japanese white-eye(*Zosterops japonicus*) by MasaoKobayashi, 570 x 490 mm



14 Gull (*Larus* sp.) by **Koji Kinutani**, entitled seagull in Venice, 570 x 450 mm



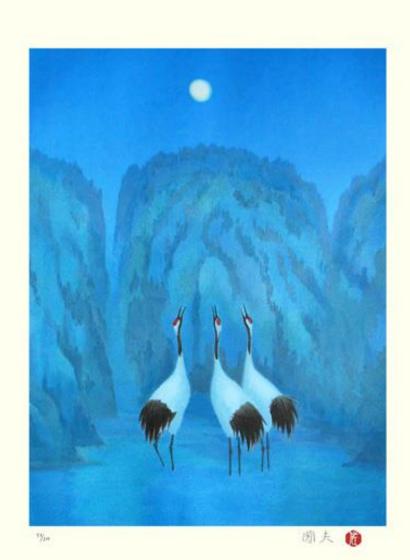
15 Cockatiel (*Nymphicus hollandicus*) by **Hideo Yoshihara**, entitled little bird, 320 x 450 mm



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16 Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*) by **Kunio Satō**, entitled white moon, 540 x 685 mm



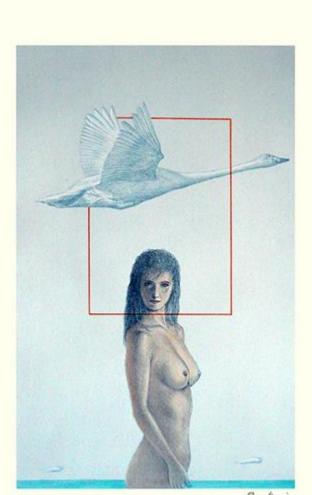
17 Domestic fowl (*Gallus gallus*) by **Keiichi Kiyohara**, 465 x 550 mm



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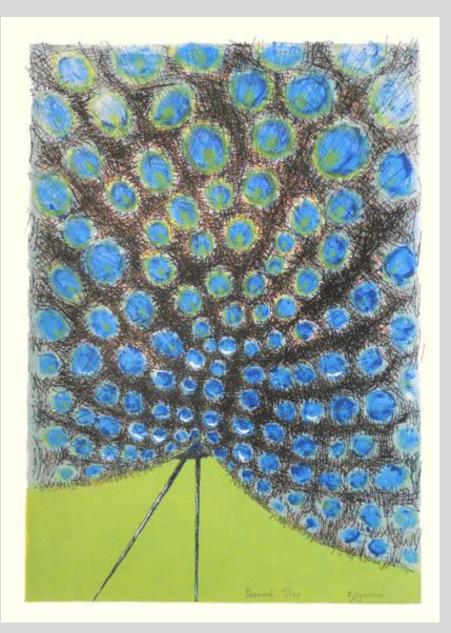
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18 Swan (Cygnus sp.) by Kaoru Sueki, entitled light wind, 350 x 485 mm



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19 Peafowl (*Pavo* sp.) by **Shigeru Izumi**, entitled peacock, 300 x 420 mm



20 Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*) by **Meiji Hashimoto**, 480 x 600 mm



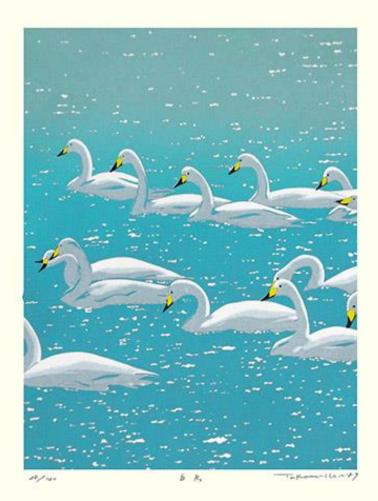
21 Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*) by **Taiji Hamada**, 580 x 475 mm



22 Oriental turtle-dove (*Streptopelia orientalis*) by **Junsaku Koizumi**, entitled oriental turtledove picture, 530 x 360 mm



23 Whooper swan (*Cygnus cygnus*) by **Takayoshi Nakayama**, entitled swan, 370 x 480 mm 24 Java sparrow (*Padda oryzivora*) by **Yoshio Itoda**, entitled Java sparrow and rose, 350 x 500 mm





25 Laughing kookabura (*Dacelo novaeguineae*) by **Masami Yamada**, entitled kookaburra in eucalyptus, 615 x 500 mm

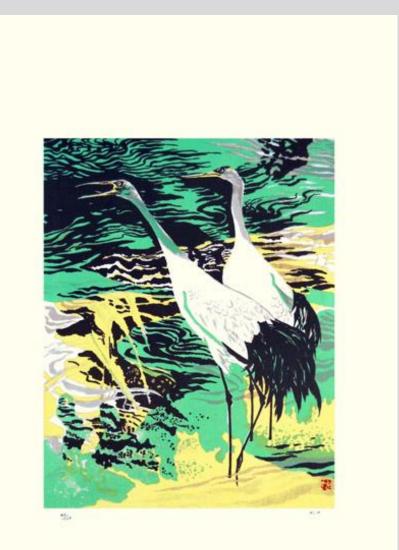


26 Green peafowl (*Pavo muticus*) by **SanreiKodama**, entitled green peafowl, 655 x 500 mm



27 Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*) by **Kazuho Hieda**, 540 x 635 mm

28 Cockatiel (*Nymphicus hollandicus*) by **Susumu Maki**, entitled luxuriant, 380 x 440 mm





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29 Siamese fireback pheasant (*Lophura diardi*), yellow-breasted magpie (*Cissa hypoleuca*) and Ryūkyū robin (*Erithacus komadori*) by **Shōkō Uemura**, entitled pheasant beneath the trees, 630 x 455 mm



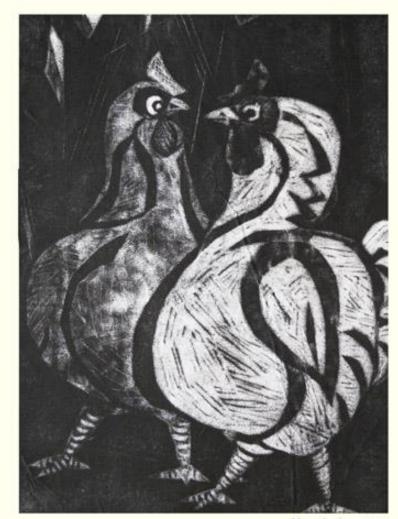
30 Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*) by **Tatsuoki Ichino**, entitled paired cranes, 535 x 405 mm



31 Domestic fowl (*Gallus gallus*) by **Naondo Nakamura**, 565 x 765 mm



32 Domestic fowl (*Gallus gallus*) by Kazumi Amano,270 x 390 mm



Kaymin Smooth 140

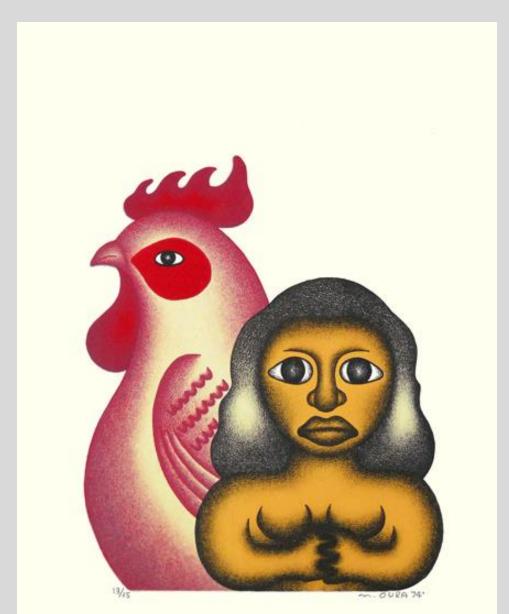
33 Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*) by **Mirei Kodama**, entitled crane month, 660 x 500 mm



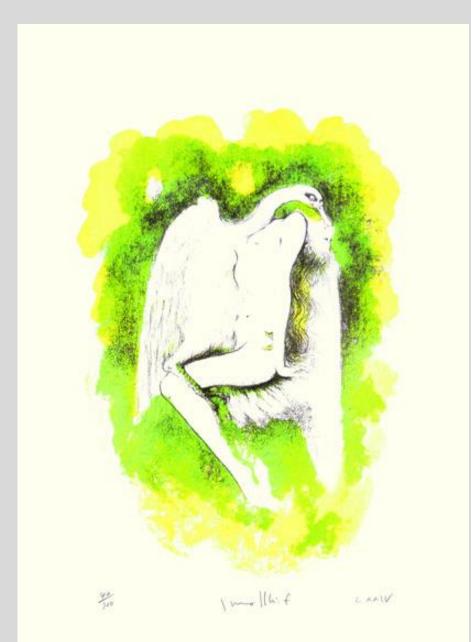
34 Golden eagle(*Aquila chrysaetos*) byKunitarō Suda, 530 x450 mm



35 Domestic fowl (*Gallus gallus*) by Nobuyuki Ōura, 390 x
515 mm



36 Swan (*Cygnus* sp.) by **Iwami Furusawa**, entitled LXXIV, 455 x 635 mm



37 Bohemian waxwing (*Bombycilla garrulus*) by C.Miyasaka, 345 x 500 mm

38 Albino Java sparrow (*Padda oryzivora*) by **Hiroko Ogihara**, entitled spring white, 350 x 455 mm





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39 Rock dove (*Columba livia*) by **Wasaburō Itozono**, 435 x 520 mm

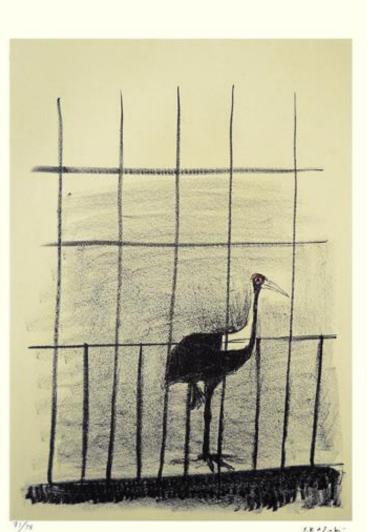


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40 Great tit (*Parus major*) by **Kumiko Kita**, entitled lily, 380 x 505 mm



41 White-naped crane (*Grus vipio*) by **Yasuo Kazuki**, 460 x 610 mm



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42 Scops owl (*Otus* sp.) by **Tatsuhiro Kaneda**, entitled owl, 440 x 560 mm



43 Cockatoo (*Cacatua* sp.) by **Hiroshi Tada**, 360 x 360 mm

44 Japanese robin (*Erithacus akahige*) by **Hideo Kawahara**, 500 x 650 mm



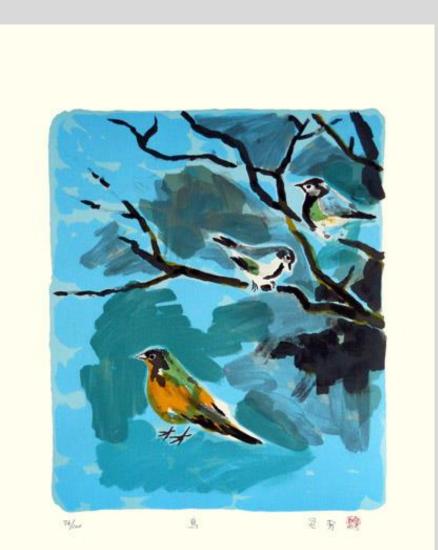


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45 Rock dove (*Columba livia*) by **Shingo Imai**, entitled birds and autumn leaves, 270 x 360 mm

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46 Great tit (*Parus major*) and brambling (*Fringilla montifringilla*) by **Chōsei Miwa**, entitled bird, 430 x 600 mm



47 Rock dove (*Columba livia*) by **Yoshitatsu Yanagihara**, entitled dove 3, 575 x440 mm



48 Rock dove (*Columba livia*) by **Masataka Ōyabu**, 460 x 330 mm



49 Scops owl (*Otus* sp.) by **Yoshiaki Kuwata**, entitled in peace No. 2, 275 x 395 mm

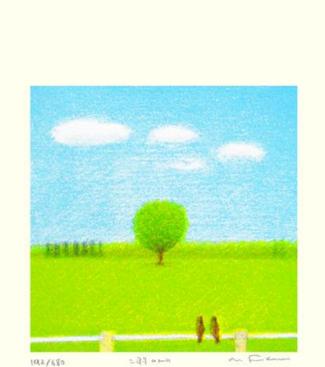


50 Budgerigar (*Melopsittacus undulatus*) by **Wasaburō Hattori**, 325 x 445 mm



51 Eurasian tree sparrow (*Passer montanus*) by Makoto Fukawa, entitled two birds, 230 x 250 mm

52 Ural owl (Strix uralensis) by Akio Watanabe, entitled it has also, 270 x 270 mm







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53 Gull (*Larus* sp.) by Jun'ichi Ubukata, 505 x 350 mm



54 Hummingbird (Family Trochilidae) by **Shōmei Yoh**, entitled the elephant's dream garden, 500 x 260 mm



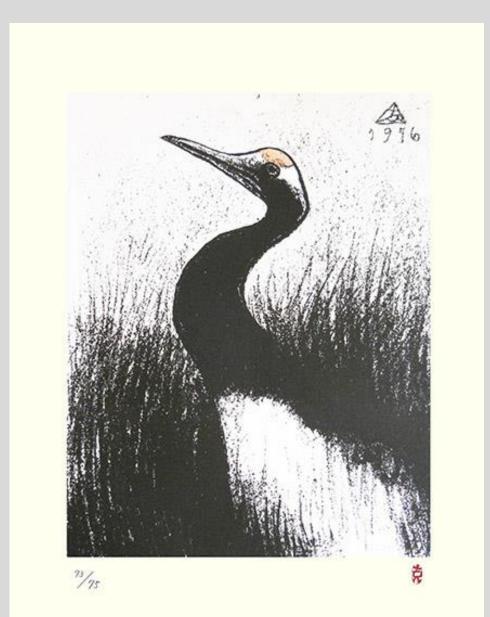
55 Japanese bushwarbler (*Cettia diphone*)
by **Yoshihiro Shimoda**,
335 x 275 mm



56 Snowy owl (*Bubo* scandiacus) by Shigehiro
Negishi, entitled alone,
500 x 350 mm



57 Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*) by **Yoshi Kinouchi**, 505 x 660 mm



58 Spot-billed duck (*Anas poecilorhyncha*) by **Noriko lino**, entitled a spotbill duck, 345 x 480 mm



59 Rock dove (*Columba livia*) by Einosuke Hiratani,450 x 590 mm

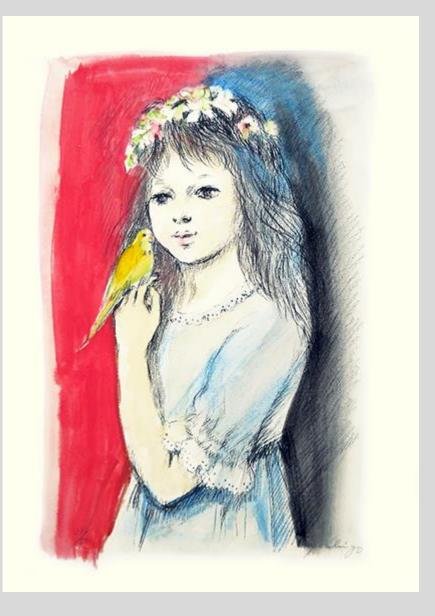
60 Rock dove (*Columba livia*) by **Gikō Hayakawa**, entitled starry night, 255 x 305 mm





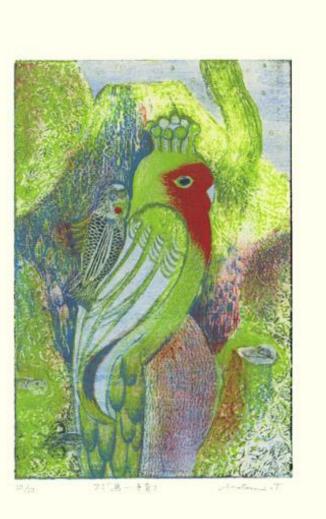
61 Budgerigar (*Melopsittacus undulatus*) by **Sachyio Doi**, 350 x 475 mm

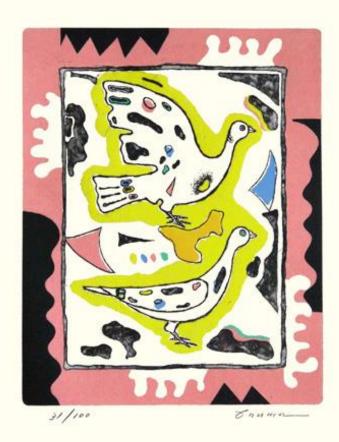
62 Domestic goose (*Anser cygnoides*) by **Shin Hongō**, entitled entertaining bird, 385 x 490 mm





63 Indian peafowl (*Pavo cristatus*) by **Motomi Tsunoda**, entitled Fuji birds – parenting, 210 x 295 mm 64 Rock dove (*Columba livia*) by **Teruo Ōnuma**, entitled bird II, 360 x 420 mm

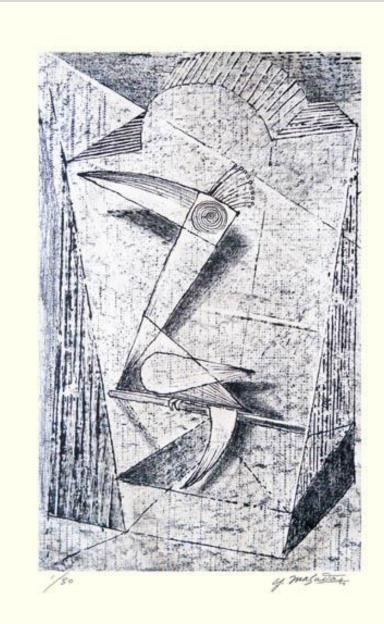




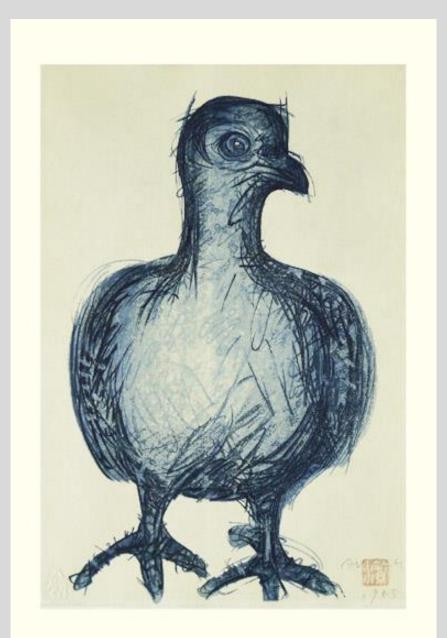
65 Ostrich (*Struthio camelis*) and penguin (*Spheniscus* sp.) by **Yūji Umetsu**, 320 x 375 mm



66 Unidentified bird by Yoshinobu Masuda, 385 x565 mm



67 Unidentified bird by **Kiyoshi Awazu**, entitled blue bird, 280 x 415 mm



68 Unidentified bird by **Seijirō Katō**, entitled bird, 240 x 315 mm



69 Unidentified bird by **Makoto Sakurai**, 460 x 605 mm







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71 Unidentified bird by **Kazu Wakita**, entitled bird and fruit, 485 x 380 mm



72 Unidentified bird by Shūichi Ono, entitled bird face, 650 x 500 mm



73 Dove (*Columba* sp.) by **Naomi Hashimoto**, entitled uccello, 200 x 200 mm



74 Unidentified bird by **Hiromi Kawabe**, entitled hopping 1, 385 x 300 mm



75 Unidentified bird by Masanari Murai, entitled bird,570 x 760 mm



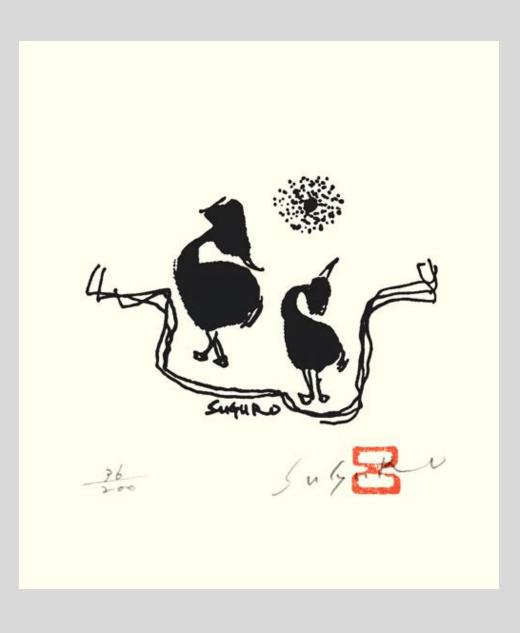
76 Owl (Family Strigidae) by **Hiroaki Yoshioka**, entitled owl A, 455 x 635 mm



77 Crane (*Grus* sp.) by **Shūji Wakō**, entitled folded crane (spool), 385 x 565 mm

78 Unidentified bird by **Tadashi Suguro**, 80 x 90 mm





79 Unidentified bird byYoshikane Mita, entitledbird in the countryside,500 x 350 mm



80 Unidentified bird by **Kōsuke Kimura**, entitled bird's voice, 200 x 130 mm



81 Unidentified bird by**Takeshi Takikawa**, 610 x455 mm



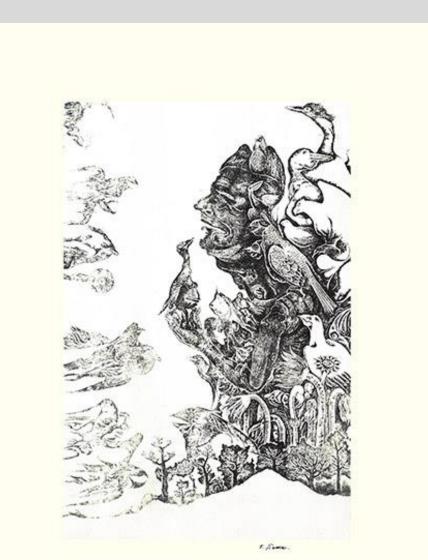
82 Unidentified bird by Junko Ozaki, entitled right tree – d, 360 x 315 mm



83 Unidentified bird by **Masami Sugiura**, 385 x 475 mm



84 Unidentified birds by **Takasumi Sema**, 310 x 410 mm



85 Unidentified bird by Asako Sasaki, entitled bird, 455 x 620 mm



86 Unidentified bird by **Keiji Fukuchi**, entitled bird, 350 x 500 mm



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Back to Exhibitions